# **Product Information** Plastics



# Dow Corning<sup>®</sup> 43-821 Additive

# **FEATURES & BENEFITS**

- In PA6 and PA66 composites, *Dow Corning*<sup>®</sup> 43-821 Additive demonstrates flame retardant synergistic effects when combined with aluminum phosphinate
- Non-phosphorus and non-corrosive flame retardant co-synergist alternative to melamine polyphosphate
- Use of *Dow Corning* 43-821 Additive with metal phosphinate allows a reduction of the phosphorus content
- Thanks to the reduction of phosphorus based additives, your formulation will:
  - Regain mechanical performances
  - Show reduced corrosion
- Efficient at low loadings (1–2 wt%)

# COMPOSITION

Silicone powder

## Silicone powder flame retardant

# APPLICATIONS

- To be used as synergist with metal-phosphinate based flame retarded glass reinforced polyamide 6 and polyamide 66 systems where improved mechanical and low corrosion are needed.
- Can be used as a replacement of classical melamine polyphosphate synergist where low phosphorus is required.

# **TYPICAL PROPERTIES**

Specification Writers: These values are not intended for use in preparing specifications. Please contact your local Dow Corning sales office or your Global Dow Corning Connection before writing specifications on this product.

| Test*       | Property                | Unit | Result       |
|-------------|-------------------------|------|--------------|
| CTM 0176 B  | Physical appearance     |      | White powder |
| CTM 0208 GP | Volatility forced draft | %    | 1.5 Max      |
| TGA         | Degradation temperature | °C   | 350          |

\*CTM: Corporate Test Method, copies of CTM's are available on request TGA: Thermo Gravimetrical Analysis

# DESCRIPTION

*Dow Corning*<sup>®</sup> 43-821 Additive is a phosphorus free, non-corrosive, silicone powder designed to develop synergistic flame retardancy effects when combined with aluminum phosphinate in glass fibers reinforced polyamide 6 and 66.

# HOW TO USE

*Dow Corning* 43-821 Additive is used in synergy with metal phosphinate, typically aluminum phosphinate, in glass fibers reinforced polyamide 6 and 66 as co-synergist flame retardant.

*Dow Corning* 43-821 Additive is effective at low levels, typically ranging from 1 up to 2 wt%.

Thanks to its synergistic effect with aluminum phosphinate, *Dow Corning* 43-821 Additive will help you open new perspectives for developing halogen-free flame retardant formulations with lowered phosphorus content, thus less corrosive and showing improved mechanical performances.

It is recommended to pre-blend *Dow Corning* 43-821 Additive with aluminum phosphinate prior to introduction in extrusion process.

#### Table 1: Typical Examples in Polyamide 6

| Formula # | Aluminum diethyl<br>phosphinate | Aluminum diethyl phosphinate with melamine polyphosphate co-synergist | Silicone additive | P-content % |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------|
| 1         | 20                              |   | 0                 | 4.8         |
| 2         | 13                              |   | 2                 | 3.1         |
| 3         | 10                              |   | 2                 | 2.4         |
| 4         |                                 | 20  | 0                 | 3.8         |

| Formula # | Mechanical performance |               |            |          | UL-94 V |      | Cone Calorimeter (50 kW/m2) ISO-5660 |       |  |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------|------------|----------|---------|------|--------------------------------------|-------|--|
|           | ISO-527                |               |            | ISO-179  |         |      |                                      |       |  |
|           | E-Mod<br>(MPa)         | Fmax<br>(MPa) | E@B<br>(%) | unotched | 1.5 mm  | 1 mm | PkHRR (kW/m2)                        | MAHRE |  |
| 1         | 10417                  | 117           | 4          | 60.7     | V-1     | V-1  | 453                                  | 269   |  |
| 2         | 9610                   | 123           | 4.7        | 70       | V-0     | V-1  | 250                                  | 158   |  |
| 3         | 9518                   | 128           | 4.8        | 75.3     | V-1     | HB   | 267                                  | 160   |  |
| 4         | 10133                  | 120           | 3.4        | 59       | V-0     | V-0  | 345                                  | 211   |  |

# Table 2: Typical Examples in Polyamide 66

| Formula # | Organo-phosphorus FR<br>additive 1 (OP-1230) | Aluminum diethyl phosphinate with melamine polyphosphate co-synergist | Silicone additive | P-content % |
|-----------|--|---|-------------------|-------------|
| 5         | 20   |   | 0                 | 4.8         |
| 6         | 13   |   | 0                 | 3.1         |
| 7         | 10   |   | 0                 | 2.4         |
| 8         | 13   |   | 2                 | 3.1         |
| 9         | 10   |   | 2                 | 2.4         |
| 10        |  | 20  | 0                 | 4.2         |

| Formula # | Mechanical performance |               |            |          | UL-94 V |      | Cone Calorimeter (50 kW/m2) ISO-5660 |               |      |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------|------------|----------|---------|------|--------------------------------------|---------------|------|
|           | ISO-527                |               |            | ISO-179  |         |      |                                      |               |      |
|           | E-Mod<br>(MPa)         | Fmax<br>(MPa) | E@B<br>(%) | unotched | 1.5 mm  | 1 mm | PkHRR<br>(kW/m2)                     | MAHRE<br>(kW) | TSP  |
| 5         | 9402                   | 114           | 3.5        | 49.5     | HB      | -    | 389                                  | 214           | 1651 |
| 6         | 9272                   | 123           | 4.2        | 61       | HB      | -    | 415                                  | 222           | 1462 |
| 7         | 9277                   | 127           | 4.2        | 63       | HB      | -    | 471                                  | 237           | 1425 |
| 8         | 9490                   | 119           | 3.6        | 51       | V-0     | V-0  | 230                                  | 166           | 1471 |
| 9         | 9347                   | 125           | 3.8        | 56       | V-1     | V-1  | 198                                  | 132           | 1101 |
| 10        | 10015                  | 121           | 3.2        | 46.5     | V-0     | V-0  | 186                                  | 110           | 1429 |

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# **USABLE LIFE AND STORAGE**

When conditioned in its original nonopened package, Dow Corning 43-821 Additive has a usable lifetime of 540 days.

PACKAGING **INFORMATION** 

Available in 1 kg pail and 20 kg bags.

## LIMITATIONS

This product is neither tested nor represented as suitable for medical or pharmaceutical uses.

# **HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION**

To support customers in their product safety needs, Dow Corning has an extensive Product Stewardship organization and a team of Product Safety and Regulatory Compliance (PS&RC) specialists available in each area.

For further information, please see our website, dowcorning.com or consult your local Dow Corning representative.

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